

课后阅读：布尔类型表达式的指称语义

1 布尔表达式的语义

对于任意布尔表达式 e ，我们规定它的语义 $\llbracket e \rrbracket$ 是一个程序状态到真值的函数，表示表达式 e 在各个程序状态上的求值结果。

- $\llbracket \text{TRUE} \rrbracket (s) = \mathbf{T}$
- $\llbracket \text{FALSE} \rrbracket (s) = \mathbf{F}$
- $\llbracket e_1 < e_2 \rrbracket (s)$ 为真当且仅当 $\llbracket e_1 \rrbracket (s) < \llbracket e_2 \rrbracket (s)$
- $\llbracket e_1 \&\&e_2 \rrbracket (s) = \llbracket e_1 \rrbracket (s) \text{ and } \llbracket e_2 \rrbracket (s)$
- $\llbracket !e_1 \rrbracket (s) = \text{not } \llbracket e_1 \rrbracket (s)$

在 Coq 中可以如下定义：

```
Definition true_sem: state -> bool :=  
  fun s => true.
```

```
Definition false_sem: state -> bool :=  
  fun s => false.
```

```
Definition lt_sem (D1 D2: state -> Z):  
  state -> bool :=  
  fun s =>  
    if Z_lt_dec (D1 s) (D2 s)  
    then true  
    else false.
```

```
Definition and_sem (D1 D2: state -> bool):  
  state -> bool :=  
  fun s => andb (D1 s) (D2 s).
```

```
Definition not_sem (D: state -> bool):  
  state -> bool :=  
  fun s => negb (D s).
```

```

Fixpoint eval_expr_bool (e: expr_bool): state -> bool :=
  match e with
  | ETrue =>
    true_sem
  | EFalse =>
    false_sem
  | ELt e1 e2 =>
    lt_sem (eval_expr_int e1) (eval_expr_int e2)
  | EAnd e1 e2 =>
    and_sem (eval_expr_bool e1) (eval_expr_bool e2)
  | ENot e1 =>
    not_sem (eval_expr_bool e1)
  end.

```

与整数类型表达式的行为等价定义一样，我们也可以用函数相等定义布尔表达式行为等价。

```

Definition bequiv (e1 e2: expr_bool): Prop :=
  (⟦ e1 ⟧ == ⟦ e2 ⟧)%func.

```

下面先证明三个语义算子 `lt_sem`、`and_sem` 与 `not_sem` 能保持函数相等，再利用函数相等的性质证明布尔表达式行为等价的性质。

```

#[export] Instance lt_sem_congr:
  Proper (func_equiv _ _ ==>
    func_equiv _ _ ==>
    func_equiv _ _) lt_sem.

```

```

#[export] Instance and_sem_congr:
  Proper (func_equiv _ _ ==>
    func_equiv _ _ ==>
    func_equiv _ _) and_sem.

```

```

#[export] Instance not_sem_congr:
  Proper (func_equiv _ _ ==> func_equiv _ _) not_sem.

```

```

#[export] Instance bequiv_equiv: Equivalence bequiv.

```

```

#[export] Instance ELt_congr:
  Proper (iequiv ==> iequiv ==> bequiv) ELt.

```

```

#[export] Instance EAnd_congr:
  Proper (bequiv ==> bequiv ==> bequiv) EAnd.

```

```

#[export] Instance ENot_congr:
  Proper (bequiv ==> bequiv) ENot.

```